

# 3-D Shapes and Volume

## Mark Scheme 1

Level	IGCSE
Subject	Maths
Exam Board	Edexcel
Topic	Shape, Space and Measures
Sub Topic	3-D Shapes and volume
Booklet	Mark Scheme 1

**Time Allowed:** 57 minutes

**Score:** /47

**Percentage:** /100

**Grade Boundaries:**

A*	A	B	C	D	E	U
>85%	75%	70%	60%	55%	50%	<50%

Question Number	Working	Answer	Mark	Notes
1.	$\pi \times r \times 9 = 100$ oe		5	M1
	$(r =) 3.53677\dots$			A1 for 3.53 or for value rounding to 3.54 (3.14 $\rightarrow$ 3.53857...)
	$\sqrt{9^2 - "3.53\dots"}^2$			M1
	$(h =) 8.2759\dots$			A1 for 8.27 or for value rounding to 8.28
		108		A1 for answer rounding to 108 ( $\pi \rightarrow 108.40\dots$ 3.14 $\rightarrow 108.45\dots$ ) If both M1s scored, award 5 marks for an answer which rounds to 108
				<b>Total 5 marks</b>
2.	$\pi r^2 \times 4r - 2 \times 4\pi r^3/3 = 125\pi/6$ oe $24 r^3 - 16 r^3 = 125$ oe			M2 Any equation based on cylinder – 2 spheres = space oe h = 4r must be implicit for award of M2 {decimal form: $12.6r^3 - 8.4r^3 = 65.4$ (1 dp or better)} If not M2 then M1 for $\pi r^2 \times 4r$ or better
	$r^3 = 125/8$ oe $r = \sqrt[3]{(125/8)}$		2.5	M1 M1 A1 One occurrence of $r^3$ in correct equation. awrt to 2.5 Ans dep on M3
			5	<b>Total 5 marks</b>

<p><b>3.</b></p> <p><math>2 \times \pi \times 5.1^2 + 2 \times \pi \times 5.1 \times 3.7</math> oe or</p> <p>163.42... + 118.56... (using <math>\pi</math>) or 163.3428 + 118.5036 (using 3.14) (rounded or truncated to at least 3 sig figs) or</p> <p><math>2 \times \pi \times 5.1 \times (5.1 + 3.7)</math> or</p> <p><math>\frac{2601}{50} \pi + \frac{1887}{50} \pi</math> or <math>\frac{2244}{25} \pi</math></p>			3	<p>M2 M1 for one of <math>2 \times \pi \times 5.1^2</math> or value in range 163-163.43 inc or <math>\frac{2601}{50} \pi</math></p> <p><math>2 \times \pi \times 5.1 \times 3.7</math> oe or value in range 118-119 inc or <math>\frac{1887}{50} \pi</math></p> <p>NB. Accept 3.14(...) or 22/7 in place of <math>\pi</math></p>
		282		A1 for answer in range 281.8-282 inc
<b>Total 3 marks</b>				

<b>4.</b>	$2 \times \pi \times 3.4 \times 8.3$ or $56.44\pi$ or 177.3...		4	M1
	$\pi \times 3.4^2$ or $11.56\pi$ or 36.31...			M1
	$2 \times \pi \times 3.4^2$ or $23.12\pi$ or 72.63..			M1
		286		A1 for awrt 286
<b>Total 4 marks</b>				

Question	Working	Answer	Mark	Notes
<b>5.</b>	$2 \times \pi \times 2.7 \times 4.9$ or 83(.12654...)		3	M1 May be rounded or truncated to at least 2 sf (83.0844 if 3.14 used)
	$6 \times 8.7^2$ oe or 454.14			M1 May be rounded or truncated to at least 2 sf
		537		A1 for answer rounding to 537
<b>Total 3 marks</b>				

6. (a)	$0.5 \times (11 + 7) \times 10$	90	2	M1 A1	M1 for $(0.5 \times 2 \times 10) + (7 \times 10) + (0.5 \times 2 \times 10)$
(b)	“90” x 12	1080	2	M1 ft A1 ft	Their area in (a) x 12
<b>Total 4 marks</b>					

7.	$130 = \pi \times 4.5 \times l$ $l = \frac{130}{4.5\pi}$ or $l = 9.1956$  $\sin(AVO) = 4.5 / 9.20$ (= 0.489..)	58.6	4	M1 M1 M1 A1	For exact expression or answer which rounds to 9.2  For a correct expression for $\sin AVO$ or $\cos AVB$ $\cos(AVB) = (\text{“}9.2\text{”}^2 + \text{“}9.2\text{”}^2 - 9) / 2 \times \text{“}9.2\text{”} \times \text{“}9.2\text{”}$ (=0.521...) awrt 58.6
<b>Total 4 marks</b>					

Question	Working	Answer	Mark	Notes
8.	$0.5 \times 10 \times 12$ (= 60) or $13 \times 8$ (= 104) or $8 \times 10$ (= 80)  $0.5 \times 10 \times 12$ (= 60) and $0.5 \times 10 \times 12$ (= 60) and $13 \times 8$ (= 104) and $13 \times 8$ (= 104) and $8 \times 10$ (= 80) or $2 \times \text{“}60\text{”}$ and $2 \times \text{“}104\text{”}$ and “80”	408	3	M1 One correct face  M1 dep on M1 above (exactly 5 correct faces )  A1 Award M0A0 for $0.5 \times 10 \times 12 \times 8$ and M0A0 for $0.5 \times 10 \times 12 = 60$ followed by $60 \times 8$ , etc
<b>Total 3 marks</b>				

Question	Working	Answer	Mark	Notes
9.	$(A =) 0.5 \times (4 + k) \times \sqrt{3}$ (= $5\sqrt{6}$ ) oe $k + 4 = \frac{10\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{3}}$ $(k =) 2 \times \frac{5\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{3}} - 4$ or $(k =) \frac{5\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{3}}{0.5\sqrt{3}}$ oe	$(k =) 10\sqrt{2} - 4$	3	M1 $4\sqrt{3} + 0.5(k - 4) \times \sqrt{3}$ oe  M1 correctly isolating k  A1 Accept $2(5\sqrt{2} - 2)$ but don't accept $10\sqrt{2} - 4$ followed by $5\sqrt{2} - 2$
<b>Total 3 marks</b>				

Question	Working	Answer	Mark	Notes
10.	$12\pi$		3	M1 for circumference accept value which rounds to 37.7
	$30 \times 12\pi$ or $360\pi$			M1 correct expression for surface area
		1130		A1 accept awrt 1130 (3SF) e.g 1131 If full Surface Area given, then award 2 marks as long as you see $360\pi$ oe in working (M1 for $12\pi$ oe) Do not isw.
				<b>Total 3 marks</b>

Question	Working	Answer	Mark	Notes
11.	$4\pi r^2 = 81\pi$ or $4r^2 = 81$			M1 M2 for $r = 4.5$ or
	$r = \sqrt{\frac{81\pi}{4\pi}}$ (=4.5)			$r = \sqrt{\frac{81\pi}{4\pi}}$ oe (may be seen in two stages)
	$\frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 4.5^3$			M1 ft for "r" dep on first M1
		382	4	A1 for 381 - 382
				<b>Total 4 marks</b>

Question	Working	Answer	Mark	Notes
12.	(Slant Height =) $\sqrt{(5a)^2 + (12a)^2}$ (= 13a)			M1 correct use of Pythagoras – condone missing brackets
	(total surface area =) $\pi \times (5a)^2 + \pi \times 5a \times \text{“13a”}$ oe or $\pi \times (5a)^2 + \pi \times 5a \times \sqrt{(5a)^2 + (12a)^2}$ (=90 $\pi a^2$ )			M1 dep on first M1 – must have either $25a^2$ or $(5a)^2$
	eg. $90 \pi a^2 = 360\pi$ oe or $\pi \times (5a)^2 + \pi \times 5a \times \text{“13a”} = 360\pi$ oe			M1 dep on first M1 for equation formed (need not be simplified) – must have either $25a^2$ or $(5a)^2$
				A1 $a = 2$
	$V = \frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times (5 \times \text{“2”})^2 \times 12 \times \text{“2”}$ (=100 $\pi a^3$ ) or $V = \frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 10^2 \times 24$ oe or $k = \frac{1}{3} \times (5 \times \text{“2”})^2 \times 12 \times \text{“2”}$			M1 dep on first M1  NB. For the award of this mark, brackets must be present or the value for $r^2$ evaluated correctly for the candidate’s value of $a$
		800	6	A1 cao
				<b>Total 6 marks</b>